



U.S. Small Business
Administration

OREGON & SOUTHWEST
WASHINGTON EDITION 2020

Small Business

RESOURCE GUIDE



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Oregon & Southwest Washington Edition 2020



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ON THE COVER Kim Erion, courtesy of the SBA

A MESSAGE FROM THE ADMINISTRATOR



It is my honor to serve as Administrator of the U.S. Small Business Administration, leading a dedicated team of talented individuals across America who are focused on helping entrepreneurs start, grow, and expand their small businesses. The SBA is here to support the prosperity and longevity of our nation's small businesses with timely and innovative resources to help them thrive in today's economy. America's entrepreneurs are innovators, risk-takers, and the catalyst for employment opportunities within their communities, and they are what makes our economy so strong and dynamic.

As we enter a new decade of possibilities, small businesses have a remarkable opportunity to continue building upon the success we've seen in our economy over the last three years. As the voice for America's 30 million small businesses, I am eager to advocate on entrepreneurs' behalf as a member of the President's Cabinet. Whether it's seeking access to capital, government contracting opportunities, business mentoring, or assistance with disaster recovery, the SBA is ready and determined to help our customers succeed.

The SBA remains committed to continuing our support of America's entrepreneurs and making an even bigger impact in communities across the country. In particular, the SBA is focused on elevating female entrepreneurs and our military veterans, expanding access to SBA resources

among entrepreneurs in disadvantaged communities, and continuing to prioritize disaster relief.

Within this resource guide, you will learn more about the tremendous tools the SBA provides small businesses through our 68 District Offices and numerous Resource Partners, such as our Small Business Development Centers, our SCORE mentoring network, Women's Business Centers, and Veterans Business Outreach Centers. Featured in this guide are some of the remarkable success stories of entrepreneurs who partnered with the SBA to take their businesses to the next level. The SBA encourages you to also utilize these resources to help strengthen and meet your business goals.

Sincerely,

Jovita Carranza
SBA Administrator





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www.ebccf.org

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Evergreen Gas is a heating and air-conditioning contracting company in Sherwood, OR owned by husband and wife, Bill and Kelsey Belden. They install and service heating and cooling systems, fireplaces, and air quality units.

Using the SBA 504 loan to stabilize occupancy costs and expand their facility, this company will help support the local economy by providing jobs, income, goods, and services.

Small businesses **power** our economy.

The SBA **powers** small businesses.

Whether you dream of transforming your business idea into a thriving company, growing your customer base, or expanding into new markets or locations, the SBA is here for you. We offer programs, expertise, and access to capital that will empower you to take your small business to the next level of success.

Stop by your local SBA office or visit SBA.gov to learn how you can move your business forward with confidence.



U.S. Small Business
Administration

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Small Business Resource Guide.

contact info@newsouthmediainc.com

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sba.gov/or

@SBA_PortlandOR

District Director Letter

Welcome to the 2020 edition of the U.S. Small Business Administration Portland District Small Business Resource Guide, covering the areas of Oregon and southwest Washington. With a rich history of entrepreneurship and innovation, Oregon and southwest Washington rank among the best locations to develop a successful small business. The SBA helps make the American dream of small business ownership a reality. We are the only federal agency dedicated to helping our 30 million small businesses start, grow, expand, or recover after a disaster.

To get started, visit an SBA office or one of our SBA Resource Partners. Starting on pg. 9 you will find listings for free or low-cost business advisers, which include Small Business Development Centers, SCORE mentors, Women's Business Centers, and the Veterans Business Outreach Center. Interested in small business financing? Find out if SBA-backed financing is right for you by consulting with an SBA specialist at one of our partner lending institutions, listed in the green Funding Programs section. This guide also details SBA disaster assistance loans and SBA-backed loans exclusively for small business exporting. If you are interested in getting started in government contracting, read about SBA certifications and our business development programs. SBA programs and services help you better compete in the public marketplace.

We're also helping create economic possibility in low-income communities. The SBA works with the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Affairs to increase investments in Opportunity Zones located in our district, often expanding from Historically Underutilized Business Zones.

Stay up to date on SBA events near you and get valuable local business information by following us on Twitter at @SBA_PortlandOR. Register for email updates at **sba.gov/updates**. Use our Small Business Resource Guide to power your dream of starting, growing, or expanding your small business in Oregon and southwest Washington.

Sincerely,



Martin D. Golden
District Director



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LOCAL BUSINESS ASSISTANCE

How We Did It

Made to Last

Joyce and Jerado Reynolds used SBA support to succeed.

WRITTEN BY MICAELA MORRISSETTE



Reynolds Welding & Fabrication has grown steadily, building a loyal customer base, since Jerado Reynolds founded the company in 2005.

“At first the company was just Jerado,” recalls his wife and co-owner, Joyce Reynolds. “Then it was him and me part time.” During the day she worked as a nurse and spent her evenings doing all the company’s paperwork. The Reynolds sank everything they earned into the business—money, time, and energy. She remembers with pride helping Jerado weld a stair railing at a local school. Her son later attended that same school, and she watched her child and others using the rail, benefiting from the hard work the couple did together. It was then Joyce decided as much as she loved her day job, she wanted to devote herself full time to the family business in Windsor, Connecticut. She wanted to work side-by-side with her husband, fully focused on administration and business growth. As they both hoped, word of mouth spread; clients made referrals. Joyce was soon overwhelmed with paperwork. They brought on two employees—doubling up in the busy seasons. They were able to maintain four full-time employees by 2009. After this, Joyce says, they saw that “things were not moving.” She wanted to scale up.

Challenge

The company wasn’t growing in part because it wasn’t certified with the state department of transportation or prequalified with the Connecticut State Department of Administrative Services, Joyce says. She decided to tackle the certification problem full time, leaving her nursing career. This was the change she’d been wanting to make, but since her background was in health care, Joyce didn’t feel fluent in the languages of construction or business. Joyce wanted to learn, and she had incentive: they needed the certifications to bid on bigger jobs. “Never be afraid to ask questions,” she says. Joyce needed to find people with answers.

Solution

She and Jerado connected with the University of Hartford Entrepreneurial Center & Women’s Business Center, an



SBA Resource Partner, where “from day one it was, Eureka! Everyone wanted to see us win.” Women entrepreneurs receive essential business counseling and training from this national network of community-based centers. Most helpful was the detailed personal attention available through free one-on-one business counseling. Joyce also learned about workshops offered by providers like the Metropolitan District, a Connecticut nonprofit municipal corporation offering water and sewer services. At a meet-and-greet, Joyce understood how much the SBA could help her business. An SBA professional walked Joyce through the extensive paperwork and, crucially, helped her register the company in the System for Award Management (sam.gov), positioning the company for new federal contracts.

“Resources like the Entrepreneurial Center and the SBA will train you from bottom to top,” Joyce says. “They have finance classes that open your eyes regarding taxes. You’ll learn how to register your business. They’ll help with a contract or your website or accountability statements. Everything!”

Before the SBA, Reynolds Welding attempted the DOT certification on five separate occasions, always falling short because the process was so complicated. Joyce secured the certification with SBA guidance on the first attempt.

Benefit

Reynolds Welding now employs more than 15 workers, constructing stairs, rails, structural beams, and columns throughout the region. Jerado is working

5 Tips for Success

Find a great business mentor.

To find your local SBA office and resource partners in your area, visit sba.gov/localresources.

Have a healthy view of competition.

We’re not always competing. We’re a competitor, but if a similar business has extra work, they’ll send it to us and vice versa. That’s the relationship to have.

Record everything you do.

Navigating business relationships in this age means keeping an email record of everything you do. Leave a clear paper trail.

Sacrifice to ensure quality.

We don’t cut corners. Sometimes you have to lose money to do quality work—it’s rough, but nothing is more important.

Seek SBA assistance to see if you qualify for business certifications.

We used to look for jobs. Now that we’re on the SBA Subcontracting Network database, SubNet, and sam.gov, we have a continuous flow of contractors reaching out to us.

on two bridges—a lifelong dream. Joyce continues to move forward, getting Reynolds qualified for the SBA 8(a) Business Development Program, which provides free business development education to small businesses so they can better compete in the public sector. “When I came on full time, I set a goal for what I would like for the company, and I’ve achieved 80% of that,” Joyce says. When she secures 8(a) certification for Reynolds, she’ll have hit all her objectives. Then, she admits, she’ll probably come up with some new ones.

SBA Resource Partners

No matter your industry, location, or experience, if you have a dream, the SBA is here to help you achieve it. Our SBA Resource Partners offer mentoring, counseling, and training to help you startup and thrive at all stages of the business life cycle. These independent organizations operating across the United States and U.S. territories are funded through SBA cooperative agreements or grants.

SMALL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS

950+

**Small Business
Development Centers**

Achieve your dream of business ownership and remain competitive in an ever-changing global economy with assistance from your local SBDC. Access free counseling and free or low-cost training on topics like regulatory compliance, technology development, and international trade. Find an SBDC adviser at sba.gov/sbdc.

SCORE

300+

SCORE chapters

Join the ranks of other business owners who have experienced higher revenues and increased growth thanks to SCORE, the nation's largest network of volunteer business mentors. Experienced executives share real-world knowledge to fit your busy schedule. SCORE mentors are available for free as often as you need, in person, via email or over video chat. Find a mentor at sba.gov/score.

WOMEN'S BUSINESS CENTERS

100+

**Women's Business
Centers**

Women entrepreneurs receive essential business counseling and training from this national network of community-based centers. Each center tailors its services to help you navigate the challenges women often face when starting or growing a business. To learn about SBA resources for women visit sba.gov/women.

VETERANS BUSINESS OUTREACH CENTERS

20+

**Veterans Business
Outreach Centers**

Veteran and military entrepreneurs receive business training, counseling, and referrals to other SBA Resource Partners at a Veterans Business Outreach Center, sba.gov/vboc. Receive procurement guidance to better compete for government contracts. VBOCs also serve active duty service members, National Guard or Reserve members, veterans of any era, and military spouses.

Our Local SBA Resource Partners

SBA's Resource Partners are independent organizations funded through SBA cooperative agreements or grants.

Small Business Development Centers

OREGON

SBDC Network HQ

State Director Mark Gregory
1445 Willamette St., suite 5
Eugene
(541) 463-5250
bizcenter.org

Blue Mountain SBDC

Serving Baker, Umatilla, and Wallowa counties
Director Carol Frink
2411 NW Carden Ave.
Pendleton
(541) 278-5833
bizcenter.org/blue-mountain-sbdc

Central Oregon SBDC

Serving Deschutes and Crook counties
Director Jerry Schulz
1027 NW Trenton Ave.
Bend
(541) 383-7290
bizcenter.org/centers/central-oregon-sbdc

Chemeketa SBDC

Serving Marion, Polk, and Yamhill counties
Director Celia Nunez
626 High St. NE, suite 210
Salem
(503) 399-5088
bizcenter.org/centers/chemeketa-sbdc

Clackamas SBDC

Director Rob Campbell
7738 SE Harmony Road #275
Milwaukie
(503) 594-0738
bizcenter.org/centers/clackamas-sbdc

Clatsop SBDC

Director Kevin Leahy
1455 N. Roosevelt Drive
Seaside
(503) 338-2402
bizcenter.org/centers/clatsop-sbdc

Columbia Gorge SBDC

Serving Sherman, Hood River, Gilliam, and Wasco counties
400 E. Scenic Drive, building 2, room 108
The Dalles
(541) 506-6121
bizcenter.org/centers/columbia-gorge-sbdc

Eastern Oregon SBDC

Serving Union, Grant, and Morrow counties
Director Greg Smith
1607 Gekeler Lane, room 148
La Grande
(541) 962-1532
bizcenter.org/centers/eastern-oregon-sbdc

Klamath SBDC

Serving Klamath and Lake counties
Director Kathryn "Kat" Rutledge
803 Main St., suite 204
Klamath Falls
(541) 205-5404
bizcenter.org/centers/klamath-sbdc

Lane SBDC

Director Robert Killen
LCC Downtown Campus
101 W. 10th Ave., suite 304
Eugene
(541) 463-6200
bizcenter.org/centers/lane-sbdc

Linn-Benton SBDC

Serving Linn and Benton counties
Director Charlie Mitchell
Willamette Hall WH-120
6500 Pacific Blvd. SW
Albany
(541) 917-4929
bizcenter.org/centers/linn-benton-sbdc

Mount Hood SBDC

Serving East Multnomah
Interim Director Ruth Swain
484 SE 187th Ave.
Portland
(503) 491-7658
bizcenter.org/centers/mt-hood-sbdc

Oregon Coast SBDC

Serving Lincoln County
Director David Price
3788 SE High School Drive
Lincoln City
(541) 994-4166
bizcenter.org/centers/oregon-coast-sbdc

Portland SBDC

Serving Multnomah, Washington, Columbia, and Yamhill counties
Director Tammy Marquez-Oldham
1626 SE Water Ave.
Portland
(971) 722-5080
bizcenter.org/centers/portland-sbdc

Rogue SBDC

Serving Josephine County
Director Ron Goss
214 SW Fourth St.
Grants Pass
(541) 956-7494
bizcenter.org/centers/rogue-sbdc

Southern Oregon SBDC

Serving Jackson County
Director Marshall Doak
101 S. Bartlett St., suite 130
Medford
(541) 552-8300
bizcenter.org/centers/rogue-sbdc

Southwestern SBDC

Serving Western Douglas, Coos, and Curry counties
Newmark Center
Director John Bacon
1988 Newmark Ave., room #211
Coos Bay
(541) 888-7026
bizcenter.org/centers/southwestern-sbdc

Tillamook Bay SBDC

Director Arlene Soto
4506 Third St.
Tillamook
(503) 842-8222 ext. 1420
bizcenter.org/centers/tillamook-bay-sbdc

Treasure Valley SBDC

Serving Malheur and Harney counties
Director Andrea Testi
650 College Blvd.
Ontario
(541) 881-5772
bizcenter.org/centers/treasure-valley-sbdc

Umpqua SBDC

Serving Douglas County
Director Debbi Caterson
522 SE Washington Ave.
Roseburg
(541) 440-7824
bizcenter.org/centers/umpqua-sbdc

WASHINGTON

Vancouver-CoLab Office

Certified Business Advisor Jerry Petrick
915 Broadway
Vancouver
(360) 952-4987
jerry.petrick@wsbdc.org

SCORE

Visit sba.gov/score to start working on your business goals. Contact your local office to schedule an appointment.

SCORE Oregon/SW Washington
District Director Marilyn Scott

OREGON

Portland Chapter

Serving the Portland metropolitan area
Cochairs Martin Vlach & Veronica Molony
620 SW Main St., suite 314
Portland
(503) 326-5211
portlanddor.score.org

Willamette Chapter

Serving the Eugene and Springfield area
Chair Frank Plaisted
1401 Willamette St.
Eugene
(541) 465-6600
willamette.score.org

Salem Chapter

Serving Marion, Polk, Yamhill, Benton Linn, and Lincoln counties and Southern part of Clackamas
922 NW Circle Blvd., suite 160, #327
Corvallis
(503) 326-5211
salem.score.org

Central Oregon Chapter

Serving Deschutes, Jefferson, and Crook counties
Virtual Office
Chair John Harris
Bend
(541) 316-0662
centraloregon.score.org

WASHINGTON

Vancouver Chapter

Serving Clark County, Longview, and the Columbia Gorge
Cochairs Albert Gold & Terry Oliver
4001 Main St., suite 101
Vancouver
(360) 545-3210
vancouver.score.org

Women's Business Centers

Mercy Corps Northwest
45 SW Naito Parkway
Portland
(503) 896-5070
info@mercycorpsnw.org
mercycorpsnw.org



COURTESY OF THE SBA

O'Connor Belting, a Delaware family-owned business, expanded with the help of an SBA-guaranteed 7(a) loan.

Veterans Business Outreach Center

Veteran entrepreneurs or small business owners can receive business training, counseling and mentoring, and referrals to other SBA Resource Partners at a Veterans Business Outreach Center, sba.gov/vboc. This is also the place to receive procurement guidance, which can help your business better compete for government contracts.

Business Impact NW

Serving Washington & Oregon
1437 S. Jackson St., suite 201
Seattle, WA
(206) 324-4330
businessimpactnw.org/vboc



Your Advocates

The SBA offices of advocacy and ombudsman are independent voices for small business within the federal government.

Advocacy

When you need a voice within the federal government for your interests as a small business owner, the SBA's regional advocates are here to assist. The advocates analyze the effects of proposed regulations and consider alternatives that minimize the economic burden on small businesses, governmental jurisdictions, and nonprofits. Find your regional advocate at sba.gov/advocacy.

Your advocate helps with these small business issues:

- » if your business could be negatively affected by regulations proposed by the government
- » if you have contracting issues with a federal agency
- » when you need economic and small business statistics

The SBA's Office of Advocacy also independently represents small business and advances its concerns before Congress, the White House, federal agencies, federal courts, and state policy makers.

Ombudsman

Entrepreneurs who have an issue with an existing federal regulation or policy can receive assistance from the SBA's national ombudsman.

The ombudsman's office can help you:

- » resolve regulatory disputes with federal agencies
- » reduce unfair penalties and fines
- » seek remedies when rules are inconsistently applied
- » recover payment for services done by government contractors

To report how a proposed federal regulation could unfairly affect you, find your regional SBA advocate at sba.gov/advocacy.

To submit a comment about how your business has been hurt by an existing regulation, visit sba.gov/ombudsman/comments.

Make your voice heard by participating in a Regional Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Roundtable or a public hearing hosted by the SBA's national ombudsman. These events are posted periodically on the ombudsman website, sba.gov/ombudsman.

To submit a comment or complaint through the online form, visit sba.gov/ombudsman/comments. Your concerns will be directed to the appropriate federal agency for review. The SBA will collaborate with you and the agency to help resolve the issue.



Adriana Medina, owner of Fuerte Fitness, in Seattle, WA, received counseling from a SCORE mentor and a Women's Business Center adviser.

COURTESY OF THE SBA

How to Start a Business in Oregon & Washington

Thinking of starting a business? Here are the nuts & bolts.

The Startup Logistics

Even if you're running a home-based business, you will have to comply with many local, state, and federal regulations. Do not ignore regulatory details. You may avoid some red tape in the beginning, but your lack of compliance could become an obstacle as your business grows. Taking the time to research regulations is as important as knowing your market. Carefully investigate the laws affecting your industry. Being out of compliance could leave you unprotected legally, lead to expensive penalties, and jeopardize your business.

Market Research

Need to do research on your clients and location? View consumer and business data for your area using the Census Business Builder: Small Business Edition, <https://cbb.census.gov/sbe>. Filter your search by business type and location to view data on your potential customers, including consumer spending, and a summary of existing businesses, available as a map and a report.

Business License & Zoning

Licenses are typically administered by a variety of state and local departments. It is important to consider zoning regulations when choosing a site for your business. Contact the local business license office where you plan to locate your business. You may not be permitted to conduct business out of your home or engage in industrial activity in a retail district.

» **Oregon Secretary of State**
Public Service Building
255 Capitol St. NE, suite 151
Salem
(503) 986-2200
sos.oregon.gov/business

» **State of Washington Business Licensing Service**
Olympia
(360) 705-6741
bls.dor.wa.gov



COURTESY OF THE SBA

An O'Fallon Casting Inc. employee at work in O'Fallon, MO. General Manager Vince Gimeno grew his business thanks to the Small Business Innovation Research Program.

Name Registration

Register your business name with the county clerk where your business is located. If you're a corporation, also register with the state.

- » **Oregon Secretary of State**
255 Capitol St. NE, suite 151
Salem
(503) 986-2200
corporation.division@state.or.us
filinginoregon.com
- » **State of Washington Business Licensing Service**
(360) 705-6741
bls@dor.wa.gov
bls.dor.wa.gov/tradename.aspx

Taxes

As a business owner, you should know your federal tax responsibilities and make some business decisions to comply with certain tax requirements. The IRS Small Business and Self-Employed Tax Center, go.usa.gov/xPxYR, offers information on a variety of topics including: obtaining an Employer Identification Number, paying and filing income tax, virtual workshops, forms, and publications.

As the IRS continues to implement some of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act provisions, your tax obligations may change. Visit the Tax Reform Provisions that Affect Businesses page on irs.gov for the latest tax reform updates that affect your bottom line.

» IRS Tax Assistance Centers

Oregon

Portland

1220 SW Third Ave.
(503) 265-3501

Bend

250 NW Franklin Ave.
(541) 706-5732

Eugene

211 E. Seventh
(541) 342-8745

Medford

960 Ellendale Drive
(541) 282-1350

Salem

1660 Oak St. SE
(503) 587-3101

Washington

Vancouver

500 W. 12th St.
(360) 905-1181

» State Taxes

Oregon Department of Revenue

(503) 378-4988
oregon.gov/dor

Reeves Clippard used the business knowledge he acquired in the SBA Emerging Leaders program to grow A/R Solar in Seattle, WA.



Washington Department of Revenue

(360) 705-6705

dor.wa.gov

Social Security

If you have any employees, including officers of a corporation but not the sole proprietor or partners, you must make periodic payments, and/or file quarterly reports about payroll taxes and other mandatory deductions. You can contact the IRS or the Social Security Administration for information, assistance, and forms, at (800) 772-1213 or visit socialsecurity.gov/employer. You can file W-2s online or verify job seekers through the Social Security Number Verification Service.

Employment Eligibility Verification

The Federal Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 requires employers to verify employment eligibility of new employees. The law obligates an employer to process Employment Eligibility Verification Form I-9. The U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Service offers information and assistance through uscis.gov/i-9-central. For forms call (800) 870-3676. For the employer hotline call (888) 464-4218 or email i-9central@dhs.gov.

E-Verify, operated by the Department of Homeland Security in partnership with the Social Security Administration, electronically verifies the Social Security number and employment eligibility information reported on Form I-9. It's the quickest way for employers to determine the employment eligibility of new hires. Visit e-verify.gov, call (888) 464-4218 or email e-verify@dhs.gov.

Health & Safety

All businesses with employees are required to comply with state and federal regulations regarding the protection of employees, visit dol.gov for information. The Occupational Safety and Health Administration provides information on the specific health and safety standards used by the U.S. Department of Labor. Call (800) 321-6742 or visit osha.gov.

» Oregon Occupational Safety & Health

(503) 378-3272 within Oregon or (800) 922-2689

enforce.web@oregon.gov

osha.oregon.gov

» Washington State Department of Labor & Industries

(360) 902-5800

lni.wa.gov/safety

Employee Insurance

Check with your state laws to see if you are required to provide unemployment or workers' compensation insurance for your employees. For health insurance options, call the Small Business Health Options Program at (800) 706-7893 or visit healthcare.gov/small-businesses/employers.

Department of Labor Association Health Plans allow small businesses, including self-employed workers, to band together by geography or industry to obtain healthcare coverage as if they were a single large employer. For information, visit dol.gov/general/topic/association-health-plans.

Environmental Regulations

State assistance is available for small businesses that must comply with environmental regulations under the Clean Air Act. State Small Business Environmental Assistance programs provide free and confidential assistance to help small business owners understand and comply with complex environmental regulations and permitting requirements. These state programs can help businesses reduce emissions at the source, often reducing regulatory burden and saving you money. To learn more about these free services visit nationalsbeap.org/states/list.

» Oregon

Department of Environmental Quality
(503) 229-5696
deqinfo@deq.state.or.us
oregon.gov/deq

» Washington

Department of Ecology
Southwest Regional Office
(360) 407-6300
ecology.wa.gov

Accessibility and ADA Compliance

For assistance with the Americans with Disabilities Act, call the ADA Center at (800) 949-4232 or the Department of Justice at (800) 514-0301. Direct questions about accessible design and the ADA standards to the U.S. Access Board at (800) 872-2253, TTY (800) 993-2822, ta@access-board.gov or visit access-board.gov.

Child Support

Employers are essential to the success of the child support program and are responsible for collecting 75% of support nationwide through payroll deductions. The Office of Child Support Enforcement at Health and Human Services offers employers step-by-step instructions for processing income withholding orders for child support. Download the fact sheet about the Employer's Role in the Child Support Program at the Office of Child Support Enforcement's website at acf.hhs.gov/programs/css > **employer responsibilities**. You can also find information about other employer responsibilities and tools that can make meeting those responsibilities easier, such as electronic income withholding orders and the Child Support Portal. Send questions to employerservices@acf.hhs.gov.

» Oregon

Department of Justice Child Support
(503) 373-7300
Toll-free Oregon (800) 850-0228
TTY (800) 735-2900
childsupportcustomerservice@doj.state.or.us
doj.state.or.us/child-support/services/enforcement

» Washington

Department of Social & Health Services
(800) 442-5437
dshs.wa.gov/child-support

Intellectual Property

Patents, trademarks, and copyrights are types of intellectual property that serve to protect creations and innovations. The United States Patent and Trademark Office is the federal

agency that grants U.S. patents and registers trademarks. For information and resources about U.S. patents and federally registered trademarks consult uspto.gov. Call the patent and trademark office help center at (800) 786-9199 or visit your nearest office at Silicon Valley USPTO in San Jose, California, uspto.gov/siliconvalley.

A patent for an invention is the grant of a property right to an inventor, issued by the U.S. patent office. The right conferred by the patent grant is the right to exclude others from making, using, offering for sale, or selling the invention in the United States or importing the invention into the country. For information visit uspto.gov/inventors.

There are three types of patents:

- Utility patents may be granted to anyone who invents or discovers any new and useful process, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter, or any new and useful improvement.
- Design patents may be granted to anyone who invents a new, original, and ornamental design for an article of manufacture.
- Plant patents may be granted to anyone who invents or discovers and asexually reproduces any distinct and new variety of plant, other than a tuber propagated plant or a plant found in an uncultivated state.

A trademark or service mark includes any word, name, symbol, device, or any combination, used or intended to be used to identify and distinguish the goods/services of one seller or provider from those of others and to indicate the source of the goods/services. Trademarks and service marks may be registered at both the state and federal level. The U.S. Patent and Trademark Office only registers federal trademarks and service marks. Federally registered trademarks may conflict with and supersede those registered only at the state level. Visit uspto.gov/trademarks.

» State Trademarks

Oregon Secretary of State

Public Service Building
255 Capitol St. NE, suite 151
Salem
sos.oregon.gov/business/pages/trademarks.aspx

Washington Secretary of State

corps@sos.wa.gov
sos.wa.gov/corps/trademarks.aspx

Copyrights protect original works of authorship including literary, dramatic, musical and artistic, and certain other intellectual works. Copyrights do not protect facts, ideas, and systems, although they may protect the way they are expressed. For general information contact:

» U.S. Copyright Office

U.S. Library of Congress
James Madison Memorial Building
101 Independence Ave. SE
Washington, DC
(202) 707-3000 or toll free (877) 476-0778
copyright.gov

Chambers of Commerce

Visit oregonchamber.org. For Washington, visit wcce.org.

AVMAC President/CEO Bert Ortiz, left, and fellow U.S. Navy veteran and electrician Ken Morey manufacturing a power panel bracket.



◀ HOW THE SBA HELPED ME SUCCEED

U.S. Navy veteran Roberto Ortiz puts his 40 years of aviation management experience to use as a small business owner in Chesapeake, VA. Bert expanded AVMAC Inc. into the government sector fulfilling aviation and maritime logistical services with the help of his local SBA Veterans Business Outreach Center. VBOCs are the first stop for military community entrepreneurs looking to start, grow, or expand a small business. The VBOC located at Old Dominion University helped Bert obtain government contracting business certifications. With support from his local VBOC, Bert has strategically positioned AVMAC in the federal marketplace to better compete for large-scale government contracts. From AVMAC's first contract in 2010, this veteran-led company has nearly doubled in revenue and grown to over 400 employees.



Opportunities for Veterans

Military community members become more successful entrepreneurs with the help of the SBA.

Entrepreneurship training

In Boots to Business, explore business ownership and other self-employment opportunities while learning key business concepts. Walk away with an overview of entrepreneurship and applicable business ownership fundamentals, including how to access startup capital using SBA resources. Boots to Business is conducted on all military installations as part of the Department of Defense's Transition Assistance Program.

Who's eligible?

Service members transitioning out of active duty and military spouses. Boots to Business: Reboot, for veterans, National Guard or Reserve members and military spouses, teaches this entrepreneurship curriculum off base in communities. Register for either B2B program at <https://sbavets.force.com>.

For women veterans

Receive entrepreneurial training geared toward women veterans, service

members, and spouses through these SBA-funded programs:

- » Veteran Women Igniting the Spirit of Entrepreneurship in Syracuse, New York
- » LiftFund in San Antonio, Texas

For service-disabled veterans

Learn how to start and grow a small business using these SBA-funded programs:

- » Entrepreneurship Bootcamp for Veterans with Disabilities in Syracuse, New York

- » Veterans Entrepreneurship Program at the Riata Center for Entrepreneurship, Spears School of Business, Oklahoma State University in Stillwater, Oklahoma
- » Veteran Entrepreneurship Jumpstart at St. Joseph's University in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
- » Dog Tag Inc., affiliated with Georgetown University in Washington, DC

Financing

Employee called to active duty?

You can receive funds that enable your business to meet ordinary and necessary operating expenses when an essential employee is called up to active duty in the military reserve. Ask your local SBA specialist or lender about the Military Reservist Economic Injury Disaster Loan.

Government contracting

Veteran-owned and service-disabled veteran-owned small businesses that want to better compete in the public market receive training from the Veteran Institute for Procurement, nationalvip.org.

VIP Start

Enter the federal market and become ready for procurement.

VIP Grow

Strategize to expand and operate within the federal marketplace.

VIP International

Enter or expand your federal and commercial contracting opportunities overseas.

Get certified

Learn about the service-disabled veteran-owned small business certification program on page 49.

Need assistance?

Veteran and military entrepreneurs receive business training, counseling, and referrals to other SBA Resource Partners at a Veterans Business Outreach Center, sba.gov/vboc. For veterans business information visit sba.gov/veterans.



COURTESY OF AVMAC INC.

Entrepreneurial Resources

Regional Innovation Clusters

Create jobs and grow the economy through an SBA Regional Innovation Cluster.

Who should join

Small businesses driving innovation in one of these tech industries:

- advanced composites
- agTech
- bioscience
- food processing
- data sciences
- medical sciences
- power and energy
- unmanned aerial systems
- water tech
- wood products

How it works

Each industry cluster is based in a geographic region. Your small business must be located in or near that region in order to join the cluster. For example, the AgLaunch Initiative cluster, which focuses on agricultural technology, is located in the Tennessee area. A small agTech business in or near Tennessee will connect with other agTech suppliers, service providers, and related institutions through that innovation cluster.

How it benefits you

Network with other industry innovators and connect with resources that will help your small business find funding. You'll also receive guidance on how to better compete for government contracts and other opportunities for growth and expansion. Receive free technical and legal assistance to develop your tech and get it to market for government and industry buyers.

Get involved

Find an SBA Regional Innovation Cluster near you by visiting [sba.gov/localassistance](https://www.sba.gov/localassistance). Select the regional innovation clusters on the drop-down menu.

Online Learning

Find free short courses and learning tools to start and grow your small business at [sba.gov/learning](https://www.sba.gov/learning). The SBA's free Online Learning Center is a great resource for every entrepreneur, especially rural business owners looking for easy access to vital business training.



Courses include:

- writing your business plan
- understanding your customer
- buying a business
- marketing to win customers
- legal requirements
- financing options
- disaster recovery

Native American Workshops

Tribal enterprises and business organizations can receive entrepreneurial training at an SBA Entrepreneurial Empowerment Workshop. These workshops cover business concepts important for starting, growing, or expanding a small business. RedWind instructors identify and help participants avoid common pitfalls. Learn how to prepare a business plan, gain access to capital, and basic book keeping. Request a workshop in your area by visiting [nativesmallbusiness.org](https://www.nativesmallbusiness.org).

Emerging Leaders

Learn the skills to grow your small business in this seven-month course.



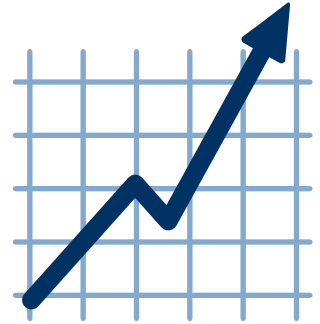
COURTESY OF A&A FIRE AND SAFETY

▲ HOW THE SBA HELPED ME SUCCEED

When April Broderick wanted to expand into government contracting, she turned to the SBA. A&A Fire and Safety Co. in Cabot, AR serves the fire protection and service needs of businesses, schools, and fire departments across Arkansas. She took over from her father, Alan, in 2014, becoming one of the few women executives in her industry. With the help of the SBA Emerging Leaders program, April received business training and networking opportunities to help her better compete in the public marketplace. April committed to the program because she wanted to develop a three-year growth plan with business experts. Since graduating from Emerging Leaders, she has grown her business to six full-time employees, seven part time, with a projected 2019 revenue of \$1.7 million.

Accelerate Growth

Small business executives looking to grow their business, create jobs, and strengthen their communities will find their next challenge in the SBA Emerging Leaders program. This seven-month course offers about 100 hours of training and provides the opportunity for high-potential small business owners to work with experienced coaches and mentors while developing connections with peers, local leaders, and the financial community.



How it benefits you

Since the start of the program in 2008, Emerging Leaders graduates have reported creating over 6,500 jobs, gaining more than \$300 million in new financing, and securing over \$3.16 billion in government contracts. Participants produce a three-year strategic growth plan that connects them with the necessary tools and resources to reach major performance targets.

What you learn

The curriculum is research-based and nationally scalable, enabling you to engage in focused development and expansion strategies, including options for accessing new capital and securing government contracts.

Who's eligible

Small businesses having annual revenues of at least \$250,000, in business for at least three years, and with at least one employee.

Get involved

To register online, visit sba.gov/emergingleaders.

Write your Business Plan

Your business plan is the foundation of your business. Learn how to write a business plan with the help of an SBA Resource Partner.



Business plans help you run your business.

A good business plan guides you through managing your business. You'll use your business plan as a roadmap for how to structure, run, and grow your new business.

Business plans can help you get funding or bring on new business partners. Investors want to see a return on their investment. Your business plan is the tool you'll use to convince people that working with you—or investing in your company—is a smart investment. Brain storm with a business counselor (visit one of our SBA Resource Partners detailed on page 10) and write a **traditional business plan**, which uses a standard structure and detailed sections. Once you've got it all down, you can then condense it to a lean startup business plan, which typically contains key points on only one page.

TRADITIONAL BUSINESS PLAN FORMAT

When you write your business plan, you don't have to stick to the exact business plan template. Instead, use the sections that make the most sense for your business and your needs.

Executive Summary

Briefly summarize your company and why it will be successful. Include your mission statement, your product or service, and basic information about your company's leadership team, employees, and location. You should also include financial information and high-level growth plans if you plan to ask for financing.

Company Description

Go into detail about the problems your business solves. Be specific as to audience and location. List out the consumers, organizations, or businesses your company plans to serve.

Explain the competitive advantages you have that will make your business successful. Are there experts on your team? Have you found the perfect location? Your company description is the place to boast about your strengths.

Market Analysis

Demonstrate a solid understanding of your industry outlook and target market. This is where it pays to partner with an experienced business counselor from your local Small Business Development Center, SCORE, Women's Business Center, or Veterans Business Outreach Center—all these SBA Resource Partners provide free or low-cost business assistance. Competitive research will show what other businesses are doing and their strengths. In your market research, look for trends and themes. What do successful competitors do? Why does it work? Can you do it better? Now's the time to answer these questions.

Organization and Management

Explain how your company will be structured and who will run it.

Describe the legal structure of your business. State whether you have or intend to incorporate your business as a C or an S corporation, form a general or limited partnership, or if you're a sole proprietor or limited liability company.

Want to see an example of a business plan?

View examples of business plans at sba.gov/business-guide/plan/write-your-business-plan-template

TRADITIONAL BUSINESS PLAN CHECKLIST

- ☐ Executive summary
- ☐ Company description
- ☐ Market analysis
- ☐ Organization and management
- ☐ Service or product line
- ☐ Marketing and sales
- ☐ Funding request
- ☐ Financial projections
- ☐ Appendix

Use an organizational chart to show the hierarchy. Explain how each person's experience will contribute to the success of your venture. Consider including CVs of key members.

Service or Product Line

Describe what you sell or what service you offer. Explain how it benefits your customers and the product lifecycle. Share your plans for intellectual property, like copyright or patent filings. If you're doing research and development for your service or product, explain it.

Marketing and Sales

Your marketing strategy should evolve and change to fit your needs in each context.

Describe how you'll attract and retain customers. Show how a sale will actually happen. You'll refer to this section later when you make financial projections, so be thorough.

Funding Request

If you're asking for funding, outline your funding requirements. Specify whether you want debt or equity and the terms you'd like. Your goal is to clearly explain how much funding you'll need over the next five years and how the investment will be used.

Specify if you need funds to buy equipment or materials, pay salaries, or cover specific bills until revenue increases. Explain how you'll pay off the debt.

Financial Projections

Supplement your funding request with a prospective financial outlook for the next five years. Show how your business will be a financial success.

If your business is already established, include income statements, balance sheets, and cash flow statements for the last three to five years. List collateral you could put against a loan.

Include forecasted income statements, balance sheets, cash flow statements, and capital expenditure budgets. For the first year, be even more specific and use quarterly—or even monthly—projections. Make sure to clearly explain your projections and match them to your funding requests.

Use visual organization tools--graphs and charts—to tell your business's financial story.

Appendix

Here you'll attach supporting documents or other requested materials. Common items to include are credit histories, CVs, product pictures, letters of reference, licenses, permits, patents, legal documents, and other contracts.

LEAN STARTUP PLAN FORMAT

Write a lean startup plan if requested from an investor, or if your business is relatively simple or you plan to regularly change and refine as you go.

Lean startup plans use more visual organization tools and only a handful of elements to describe your company's value proposition, infrastructure, customers, and finances. They're useful for visualizing your company's fundamental facts. Your business counselor can help you edit down into the Business Model Canvas, used here—the most well known style, or another lean startup template.

Key Partnerships

Note the other businesses you'll work with--suppliers, manufacturers, subcontractors, and similar strategic partners.

Key Activities

List the ways your business will gain a competitive advantage. Will you sell direct to consumers or use technology to tap into the sharing economy?

Key Resources

List resources you'll leverage to create value for your customer. Your most important assets include staff, capital, or intellectual property. Leverage business resources that might be available to women, veterans, Native Americans, and HUBZone-certified businesses.

Value Proposition

Make a clear and compelling statement about the unique value your company brings to the market.

Customer Relationships

Describe how customers will interact with your business. Think through the customer experience from start to finish. Is it automated or personal? In person or online?

Customer Segments

Name your target market. Your business won't be for everybody; it's important to have a clear sense of who you serve.

Channels

List the most important ways you'll talk to your customers.

Cost Structure

Will your company focus on reducing cost or maximizing value? Define your strategy, then list the most significant costs you'll face.

Revenue Streams

Explain how your company makes money: direct sales, memberships fees, selling advertising space? If your company has multiple revenue streams, list them all.

LEAN STARTUP PLAN CHECKLIST

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Key partnerships | <input type="checkbox"/> Customer segments |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Key activities | <input type="checkbox"/> Channels |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Key resources | <input type="checkbox"/> Cost structure |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Value proposition | <input type="checkbox"/> Revenue streams |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Customer relationships | |

Kim Erion


PRESIDENT/LEAD ECOLOGIST, LKE CORP.

Washougal, WA

Thanks to the SBA, LKE Corp. plays a vital role in restoring the natural habitat of the Pacific Northwest. The SBA 8(a) Business Development Program helped Kim Erion better compete for government contracts that would help her enhance wildlife habitat and restore watersheds for the U.S. Navy and Army Corps of Engineers.

Kim feels herself tuned into the needs of both developers and conservationists—one of her grandfathers was a mill owner, the other a park ranger. Her father was a logger, her mother a spiritualist. When Kim wanted to grow her construction company, she chose the best path for her and many busy business owners: the SBA Emerging Leaders program.

- **What challenge did you have?** It's difficult to be a woman competing in the construction industry. I'm doing the hard work to secure the business contract and I'm also working to correct a perception. I knew that becoming a government contractor would empower me while also scaling up my business to the next level. One of our biggest obstacles was figuring out the government contracting process. Bidding on and winning government contracts is a daunting process.
- **What was the SBA solution?** Thanks to the guidance from my Portland SCORE mentor, I started up my business with confidence. As it grew, I often consulted a business adviser at the Portland Community College Small Business Development Center. I joined the SBA Emerging Leaders program, where I received business training and networking opportunities. In 2017, I graduated from the SBA 8(a) Business Development Program, which provides free business development education to better compete in the public sector. I had the opportunity to meet with government contracting specialists so that I could understand what agencies are looking for and how to best bid on those contracts.
- **What benefit did this have for you?** We've been awarded over 180 environmental restoration contracts, directly responsible for over 1,000 miles of watershed restoration. We've also done 112 major instream restorations, including the Toutle River in Washington and Oaks Bottom Wildlife Refuge channels and box culvert in Oregon. Our success has allowed me to extend a comprehensive benefit package, including competitive base pay, health insurance, a 401(k) plan, and other benefits to my 35 team members. We're 'having fun habitating' as I like to say, and that is true success.

A woman wearing a white hard hat, safety glasses, a high-visibility yellow shirt, an orange safety vest, and black waders is standing in shallow water. She is holding a clear cylindrical container vertically, likely to check water turbidity. The background shows a calm body of water with some green plants visible on the right side.

LKE President Kim Erion checks the turbidity of the water at a watershed restoration project site.

**“
Thanks to the guidance
from my Portland SCORE
mentor, I started up my
business with confidence.”**

Kim Erion
President/Lead Ecologist, LKE Corp.

FUNDING PROGRAMS

Financing Your Small Business

How We Did It

Crafting a Business

SBA-backed financing helped Superstition Meadery expand into a multimillion dollar enterprise.

WRITTEN BY BECKY BOSSHART

Jennifer and Jeff Herbert's home-based brewing has expanded into a global, multimillion dollar enterprise thanks to SBA assistance. Using Arizona honey and ingredients they've sourced from around the world (such as Tahitian vanilla and Moroccan saffron), the Herberts are selling nearly 30,000 gallons annually of their honey-based fermented beverage. They operate a downtown Prescott, Arizona tasting room and state-of-the-art production facility, creating jobs and building a local craft industry. The Herberts, founding members of the American Mead Makers Association, have traveled around the world hosting pairing events and pouring at craft beverage festivals.

Challenge

The Herberts wanted to scale up their meadery while also staying true to their values of quality ingredients and craft process. It is often difficult for new entrepreneurs or unique concepts like a meadery to get traditional financing, even though they knew they had a great idea, the backing wasn't there to expand. They say that choosing to do something new breaks the mold, which can be uncomfortable for traditional lenders.

Solution

Thanks to guidance from an SBA Resource Partner, the Small Business Development Center at Yavapai Community College, Jennifer and Jeff learned about financing that worked for them. The SBA guarantees loans made by lending institutions to small business that would not otherwise be able to obtain financing. Their small business qualified for two SBA-backed loans totaling more than \$600,000. The Herberts' first SBA-backed loan allowed them to acquire commercial property to design and build their mead production facility. Their second SBA-backed loan provided the funding for professional brewing equipment to complete their 7,450-square-foot production space. The Herberts recently purchased a historic building in downtown Phoenix, Arizona to open a mead-pairing restaurant.

Benefit

The Herberts started with two employees and now have over 20 producing 29,000 gallons this year. From a homegrown setup, Jennifer and Jeff are now charting revenue in excess of \$2.6 million and distributing to 37 states, across Europe and Southeast Asia. They have plans for another expansion, including a shipping warehouse to manage their online retail and wholesale orders.



Jeff & Jennifer Herbert, owners of Superstition Meadery, completed their 7,450-square-foot production space and opened a tasting room in Prescott, AZ with the assistance of SBA-backed financing. See their story on YouTube by searching for the 2019 National Small Business Persons of the Year.

5 Tips for Success

Get guidance.

Develop a working relationship with an SBA Resource Partner (see page 10) to help you find the funding that works best for you.

Define your lending needs.

Determine if a loan is right for you. Is this the right time? How much do you need? What are you going to use it for?

Talk to multiple lenders.

See who best matches you and your business. Has the lender successfully worked with other businesses in your industry?

Check all options.

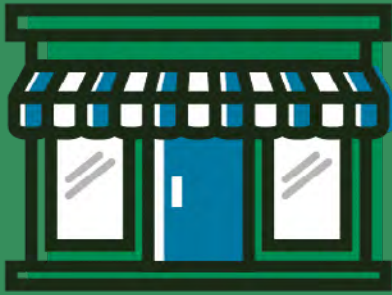
Consult with your lender to see if you're eligible for SBA financing programs, determined by your industry & experience; collateral; credit score; and the relationship & transparency you develop with the lending agent.

Be ready for the ups and downs.

Your entrepreneurial endeavor will be a roller coaster ride filled with challenges and successes. The path is all consuming so make sure that you love what you do. Passion is the price of admission.

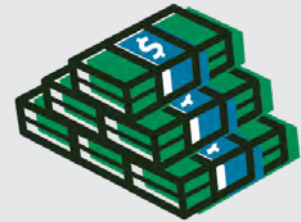

Lender Match

Find a lender interested in working with you at sba.gov/lendermatch. This matching tool connects entrepreneurs with SBA Lenders in your area.



SBA-backed Loans


help small business owners and entrepreneurs who are creditworthy but don't qualify for conventional financing. If you cannot obtain a business loan with reasonable rates and terms, contact your local SBA Lender to see if you are eligible for SBA programs. The SBA works with participating lenders to reduce their risk, increasing the likelihood your loan will be approved with the terms that work best for you. The guarantee is conditional on the lender following SBA program requirements. Just like with any other loan, you make your loan payments directly to your lender in accordance with your terms.

NWBDA
NORTHWEST BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION

Partnering with Pacific Northwest Lenders and Small Businesses for over 35 years, we work together to create jobs by providing low, fixed-rate financing to growing and expanding businesses. The recent SBA 504 loan program rates have been the lowest that they have ever been in the history of the program! Now is the best time for small business owners to take advantage of the 504 program.

For more information regarding the SBA 504 Loan Program and how we can help finance small business growth or expansion, or to become a lending partner, please visit our website or give us a call.

 <p><u>Jim Bright</u> <i>SW Washington</i> (360) 521-5704 jbright@nwbusiness.org</p>	 <p><u>Mike Miller</u> <i>Oregon</i> (503) 746-1805 mmiller@nwbusiness.org</p>
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Please see our list of all territories at www.nwbusiness.org/contact-us

Washington, Idaho, Oregon, Alaska | (509) 458-8555 | www.nwbusiness.org
Northwest's Premier SBA 504 Lending Partner

SBA Lenders

Contact the SBA participating lender for more locations.

CENTRAL COAST & GREATER CORVALLIS AREA

Oregon State Credit Union

Josh Whisenhunt
(541) 714-4161
jwhisenhunt@oregonstatecu.com
oregonstatecu.com

CENTRAL OREGON

Mid-Oregon Credit Union

Mike Testerman
(541) 585-1879
mtesterman@midoregon.com
midoregon.com

Oregon Pacific Bank

Robert Edstrom
(458) 210-2016
robert.edstrom@opbc.com
opbc.com

COLUMBIA CORRIDOR

Wauna Federal Credit Union

John Moore
(503) 728-6117
john.moore@waunafcu.org
waunafcu.org

GREATER EUGENE AREA

Citizens Bank

Kate Salyers
(541) 766-2256
ksalyers@citizensbank.com
citizensbank.com

SELCO

Eric Lind
(541) 744-7546
elind@selco.org
selco.org

Summit Bank

Ashley Horner
(541) 684-7511
ashley.horner@summitbanksba.com
sbko.bank

GREATER PORTLAND AREA

Clackamas Federal Credit Union

Katie Gillespie
(503) 496-3530
katie.gillespie@clackamasfcu.org
clackamasfcu.org

Washington Trust

Doug Wolford
(509) 353-5653
dwolford@watrust.com
watrust.com

GREATER SALEM AREA

Willamette Community Bank

Dave Takata
(541) 926-9000
dtakata@willamettecommunitybank.com
willamettecommunitybank.com

Willamette Valley Bank

Alana Neads
(503) 485-2222
alana@wvbk.com
willamettevalleybank.com

SOUTHERN OREGON

Oregon Pacific Bank

Robert Edstrom
(458) 210-2016
robert.edstrom@opbc.com
opbc.com

Peoples Bank of Commerce

Thomas Knox
(541) 774-7664
thomasknox@peoplesbankofcommerce.com
peoplesbank.bank

Rogue Federal Credit Union

Randall Mason
(541) 813-2021
rmason@roguecu.org
roguecu.org

SOUTHWEST WASHINGTON

Columbia Community Credit Union

Juan Mendoza
(360) 619-3068
juanm@columbiacu.org
columbiacu.org

Washington Trust

Doug Wolford
(509) 353-5653
dwolford@watrust.com
watrust.com

DISTRICT WIDE

Bank of the West

Jacqueline A. Ritchie
(503) 939-7837
jacqueline.ritchie@bankofthewest.com
bankofthewest.com

Banner Bank

Walter McLaughlin
(425) 806-2881
wmclaughlin@bannerbank.com
bannerbank.com

Beneficial State Bank

Teri Karren-Keith
(503) 331-3785
tkarren-keith@beneficialstate.com
beneficialstatebank.com

CapitalSource

Brad Benson
(503) 698-4109
bbenson@capitalsource.com
capitalsource.com

Celtic Bank Corp.

Matt Diamond
(877) 280-2942
mdiamond@celticbank.com
celticbank.com

Columbia State Bank

Scott Bossom
(503) 279-3184
sbossom@columbiabank.com
columbiabank.com

First Interstate Bank

Amy Berger
(541) 617-3612
amy.berger@fib.com
firstinterstatebank.com

Heritage Bank

Christine Heckert
(425) 787-5549
christine.heckert@heritagebanknw.com
heritagebanknw.com

HomeStreet Bank

Aaron Smith
(916) 462-5041
aaron.smith@homestreet.com
homestreet.com

JPMorgan Chase

Yana Rogers
(206) 500-6319
yana.rogers@chase.com
jpmorganchase.com

KeyBank

Jennifer Fern
(503) 403-2160
jennifer_fern@keybank.com
key.com

Lewis & Clark Bank

Mark Ellingson
(503) 212-3112
mellingson@lewisandclarkbank.com
lewisandclarkbank.com

Northwest Bank

Buck Marshall
(208) 332-0755
buck.marshall@northwest-bank.com
northwest.bank

Riverview Community Bank

Robert Benke
(360) 258-3437
robertbenke@riverviewbank.com
riverviewbank.com

Seacoast Commerce Bank

Joseph Cowles
(541) 521-7881
jcowles@sccombank.com
sccombank.com

TBank

Dave Painter
(503) 266-2344
dpainter@tbank.com
tbank.com

Umpqua Bank

Joel Carey
(503) 906-4459
joelcarey@umpquabank.com
umpquabank.com

Union Bank

Mindy Tran
(503) 225-3673
mindy.tran@unionbank.com
unionbank.com

US Bank

Corey Werle
(503) 985-6203
corey.werle@usbank.com
usbank.com

Wells Fargo Bank

Jessica Beck
(503) 318-3988
jessica.beck2@wellsfargo.com
wellsfargo.com

Participating Certified Development Companies

Cascade Capital Funding

Serving Oregon and SW Washington
University Station Office
Cindy Kent
960 Broadway St. NE, suite 2, Salem
(503) 990-6868
cindy@cascade.capital
cascadecapitalfunding.com

CCD Business Development

Serving Oregon
Roseburg Branch
522 SE Washington Ave., suite 111A
Theresa Haga
(541) 756-4101
t.haga@ccdbusiness.com
ccdbusiness.org

CCD Business Development

Serving Oregon
Coos Bay Branch
540 Anderson Ave.
Theresa Haga
(541) 756-4101
t.haga@ccdbusiness.com
ccdbusiness.org

Evergreen Business Capital

1618 SW First Ave., suite 200, Portland
(800) 878-6613
evergreen504.com

Serving Portland metro

Barbara Broudy
(503) 222-7496
barbara.broudy@evergreen504.com

Serving SW Washington

Kerri Nelson
(503) 265-9294
kerri.nelson@evergreen504.com

Serving Eugene area

Gary Parker
(541) 513-7436
gary.parker@evergreen504.com

GEODC

Serving Oregon
2016 Airport Road, Pendleton
Susan Christensen
(541) 276-6745
susan.christensen@geodc.net
geodc.net

Northwest Business Development Association

9019 E. Appleway, suite 200
Spokane Valley, WA
Debbie Shipman
(509) 458-8555 or (800) 540-1748
dshipman@nwbusiness.org
nwbusiness.org

Community Advantage Lenders

Ascent Funding

Serving Portland metro area
Robin Wang
(503) 488-5945
rwang@ascent-funding.org
ascent-funding.org

Evergreen Business Capital

Angelica Partida
(206) 577-1435
angelica.partida@evergreen504.com
evergreen504.com

Valley Development Initiatives

Serving Oregon
John Safstrom
(503) 540-1612
jsafstrom@mwvcog.org
mwvcog.org

Participating Microlenders

Mercy Corps Northwest

45 SW Naito Parkway
Portland
(503) 896-5070
info@mercycorpsnw.org
mercycorpsnw.org

Micro Enterprise Services of Oregon

Serving southwest Washington
4008 NE Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd.
Portland
(503) 841-3351
meso@mesopdx.org

Oregon Association of Minority Entrepreneurs

Serving Oregon and southwest Washington
731 N. Hayden Meadows Drive
Portland
(503) 249-7744
oame.org

Export Assistance Lenders

Banner Bank

(971) 255-5637
bannerbank.com

Columbia State Bank

(503) 279-3184
columbiabank.com

Commerce Bank of Oregon

(503) 548-1154
tcboregon.com

ExWorks Capital

(312) 443-8508
exworkscapital.com

First Interstate Bank

(503) 499-5937
fib.com

GBC International Bank

(310) 826-4228
gbcib.com

Heritage Bank

(503) 597-3163
heritagebanknw.com

Key Bank

(503) 403-2160
keybank.com

Lewis & Clark Bank

(503) 212-3112
lewisandclarkbank.com

Readycap Lending

(212) 257-4600
readycapital.com

Umpqua Bank

(503) 601-6772
umpquabank.com

US Bank

(503) 464-4834
usbank.com

Washington Trust Bank

(503) 778-7077
watrust.com

FINANCING YOUR BUSINESS CAN BE RUFF

Fortunately, Summit Bank is the region's leader in SBA loans. Stop by our office or give us a call, and see how we can help your business become a tail of success.



SUMMITBANK

SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION DIVISION

Eugene, Portland, and Bend, Oregon
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Summit Bank SBA Program Administrator Ashley Horner at Luckydog, a Springfield-based day and night care for dogs business.

Member
FDIC



It's all about you.

As it should be.

When you partner with us, you can count on experts who listen, learn and get to know your business, so we can provide solutions specifically tailored to your needs.

Respect, responsiveness and commitment. That's been our approach for more than 125 years, and it's what you and your business deserve.

Let's create tomorrow, together.

Small Business Administration - 2019 Star Performer
Oregon for the fourth consecutive year

Need Financing?

Visit your local SBA office or lender to learn about these funding options.

The 7(a) Loan, the SBA's Largest Financing Program

If you cannot get conventional financing and you meet the eligibility requirements, you can use a 7(a) loan to buy real estate, equipment, or inventory for your small business. It may also be used for working capital, to refinance business debt or purchase a small business.

MAX LOAN AMOUNT: \$5 million

INTEREST RATE: generally prime + a reasonable rate capped at 2.75%

TERMS: loan term varies according to the purpose of the loan, generally up to 25 years for real estate, 10 years for other fixed assets and working capital

GUARANTEE: 50 to 90%

CAPLines

Meet your revolving capital needs with lines of credit. CAPLines can be used for contract financing, seasonal lines of credit, builders line of credit, or for general working capital lines.

SBA Express Loan

Featuring a simplified process, these loans are delivered by experienced lenders who are authorized to make the credit decision for the SBA. These can be term loans or revolving lines of credit.

MAX LOAN AMOUNT: \$350,000

INTEREST RATE: for loans less than \$50,000, prime + 6.5%; for loans of \$50,000 and greater, prime + 4.75%

TERMS: loan term varies according to the purpose of the loan, generally up to 25 years for real estate and 10 years for other fixed assets and working capital

GUARANTEE: 50%

Community Advantage

A financing program for women, veterans, low-income borrowers, and minority entrepreneurs just starting up or in business for a few years. Receive free business counseling as you work with a community-based financial institution.

INTEREST RATE: prime + 6%

TERMS: up to 25 years for real estate, 10 years for equipment and working capital

GUARANTEE: 75 to 90%



Microloans

Eligible businesses can startup and grow with working capital or funds for supplies, equipment, furniture and fixtures. Borrow from \$500 to \$50,000 and access free business counseling from microlenders.

INTEREST RATE: loans less than \$10,000, lender cost + 8.5%; loans \$10,000 and greater, lender cost + 7.75%

TERMS: lender negotiated, no early payoff penalty

504 Certified Development Company Loan

If you do not qualify for traditional financing, but would like to purchase or renovate real estate or buy heavy equipment for your business, ask about the 504 loan. It provides competitive fixed-rate mortgage financing through a lender and a Certified Development Company.

MAX LOAN AMOUNT (UP TO 40% OF THE TOTAL PROJECT): up to \$5 million; \$5.5 million for manufacturing or energy public policy projects

INTEREST RATE: below market fixed rates for 10, 20 or 25 year terms

TERMS: 20 or 25 years for real estate or long-term equipment, 10 years for general machinery and equipment

GUARANTEE: the lender provides a senior loan for 50% of the project cost (with no SBA guarantee); the CDC finances up to 40% in a junior lien position (supported by the SBA guarantee)

SPECIAL CONDITION: a minimum borrower contribution, or down payment, is required, amounts vary by project but are usually 10%

Go Global with International Trade

Stabilize seasonal sales and become less dependent on any one market by exporting.



Expand your Market

Small businesses can enter and excel in the international marketplace using State Trade Expansion Program grants and training. Visit sba.gov/internationaltrade to find out if your state is participating. You can:

- learn how to export
- participate in foreign trade missions and trade shows
- obtain services to support foreign market entry
- translate websites to attract foreign buyers
- design international marketing products or campaigns

Financing for International Growth

Having trouble securing capital to meet your small business exporting needs? Use SBA international trade programs to cover short or long-term costs necessary to sell goods or services abroad. Loan proceeds can be used for working capital to finance

foreign sales or for fixed assets, helping you better compete globally. Apply for lines of credit prior to finalizing an export sale or contract and adequate financing will be in place by the time you win your contract. If you've been in business for at least a year, ask your area SBA regional finance manager about the Export Working Capital program. The International Trade Loan program also helps exporters who have been adversely affected by foreign importing competition, helping you better compete globally.

Max loan amount: \$5 million

Interest rate: for Export Working Capital, the rate is negotiated between borrower and lender. For the International Trade Loan, it also cannot exceed prime + 2.75% for loan amounts over \$50,000 and maturity of seven years or more.

Terms: For Export Working Capital, typically one year, cannot exceed three years. For International Trade Loans, up to 25 years for real estate, up to 10 years for equipment.

Guarantee: up to 90%

Expert Advice on Exporting

Find an SBA professional in one of the 21 U.S. Export Assistance Centers, sba.gov/tools/local-assistance/eac, located in most major metro areas. The centers are also staffed by the U.S. Department of Commerce and, in some locations, the Export-Import Bank of the United States and other public and private organizations. Visit your local Small Business Development Center (see page 8) for exporting assistance from professional business counselors.

Export Express uses a streamlined process that expedites the SBA guarantee—what small businesses need most when preparing to export or ramping up international trade on a fast timeline.

Max loan amount: \$500,000

Interest rate: typically not to exceed prime + 6.5%

Terms: up to 25 years for real estate, up to 10 years for equipment, up to seven years for lines of credit

Guarantee: up to 90%

Approval time: 36 hours or less

Help with Trade Barriers

If you need assistance with international trade regulations, the SBA can be your advocate in foreign markets. Call toll free (855) 722-4877 or email your contact information and trade issue to international@sba.gov.



▲ HOW THE SBA HELPED US SUCCEED

Small businesses that qualify for the SBA State Trade Expansion Program use grant proceeds to bolster their international market presence, which EarthQuaker Devices has done in a seismic way. A manufacturer of guitar special effects pedals in Akron, OH, EarthQuaker has built an international social media fanbase delivering content in seven languages, generating millions of website page views.

EarthQuaker owners Julie Robbins & Jamie Stillman developed their global marketing strategy and multilingual promo materials with the SBA State Trade Expansion Program. The couple also received global marketing counseling and research assistance from the Ohio Small Business Development Center Export Assistance Network.

Help with Trade Barriers

If you need assistance with international trade regulations, the SBA can be your advocate in foreign markets. Call toll free (855) 722-4877 or email your contact information and trade issue to international@sba.gov.

R&D Opportunities for High Growth Startups

Engaged in high-risk research and development? Compete for funding to develop your cutting-edge technology.



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Do you work in one of these areas?

- » advanced materials
- » agTech
- » artificial intelligence
- » biomedical
- » cybersecurity
- » energy
- » first response
- » national security
- » space exploration

The Small Business Innovation Research and the Small Business Technology Transfer programs, also called America's Seed Fund, provide more than \$3.5 billion in early stage capital through a competitive awards process.

How it works

Every year, participating federal agencies announce topical areas that address their R&D needs. Eligible businesses submit proposals to win either grants or contracts.

There are three phases:

- » The proof-of-concept stage typically lasts from 6-12 months, and ranges from \$100,000-\$225,000.
- » The full R&D period lasts about 24 months and typically provides \$600,000-\$1.5 million.
- » The commercialization stage is when you seek public or private funds for your venture.

How your startup benefits

The funding agency does not take an equity position or ownership of your business. The federal government also protects data rights and the ability to win sole-source phase III contracts.

Participating agencies:

- » Department of Agriculture
- » Department of Commerce

▲ HOW THE SBA HELPED US SUCCEED

Killer Snails brings science out of the laboratory and into classrooms and living rooms with award-winning educational games, such as BioDive, Assassins of the Sea, and Biome Builder. The Brooklyn, NY-based business gained access to startup funding thanks to the Small Business Innovation Research program. Dr. Mandë Holford, left, Jessica Ochoa Hendrix, right, and Dr. Lindsay Portnoy envisioned how venomous marine snail research could be used in extended reality and digital learning to engage students and meet educators' needs. The business has raised more than \$1.2 million to support a team of full-time employees. Killer Snails's tabletop, digital, augmented and virtual reality games have won national and international awards.

- › National Institute of Standards and Technology
- › National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
- » Department of Defense
- » Department of Education
- » Department of Energy
- » Department of Health and Human Services
- » Department of Homeland Security
- » Department of Transportation
- » Environmental Protection Agency
- » NASA
- » National Science Foundation

Visit **sbir.gov** to find funding opportunities and helpful program tutorials, as well as past award winners, such as Qualcomm, iRobot, Illumina, and Symantec.

SBIR Road Tour

Visit **sbirroadtour.com** to learn about national events connecting entrepreneurs working on advanced tech to the country's largest source of early stage funding. Each SBIR Road Tour stop introduces participating federal agency program managers, who oversee over 5,000 new awards annually.

Investment Capital

Looking for investors? For mature, profitable businesses with sufficient cash flow to pay interest, a Small Business Investment Company can help scale up your small business.

How an SBIC works

Investment companies with financing expertise in certain industry sectors receive SBA-guaranteed loans, which means the federal government is responsible in case of default. These investment companies then use the SBA-guaranteed capital and private funds to invest in qualifying small businesses. Each SBIC has its own investment profile in terms of targeted industry, geography, company maturity, the types and size of financing they provide.

To be eligible

The majority of your employees and assets must be within the United States. Some ineligible small businesses and activities include relenders, real estate, project financing, and foreign investment.

Visit **sba.gov** and click on Funding Program and then Investment Capital.

Advertise your company here.

Reach an unparalleled audience of small business owners
with the U.S. Small Business Administration's
Small Business Resource Guide.

contactinfo@newsouthmediainc.com



How I Did It

Smiling After the Storm

With SBA assistance, Stephanie Vitori rebuilt her Miami Beach, FL restaurant after Hurricane Irma.

WRITTEN BY JESS WALKER

If you ask Stephanie Vitori, the person who coined the term “bittersweet” must have run a business. In the 15 years Stephanie has owned Cheeseburger Baby, the Florida burger joint has endured recessions, multiple hurricanes, and competition from corporate franchises. She has grown along with Cheeseburger Baby, changing with each stage of the business lifecycle.

Vitori worked as a delivery driver before purchasing the business in 2004. Since then, she’s expanded by purchasing two food trucks. She runs an open kitchen, which means customers can watch their 100% Angus

beef cheeseburgers sizzle on the flat-top grill. Burgers are kept classic, no extra frills. “People feel at home,” Stephanie says. “You’re not just another table somebody has to serve.” Here, everybody feels like somebody, she says. So many people love a good cheeseburger, which is why all kinds of people are attracted to her restaurant. Cheeseburger Baby’s handcrafted patties have been featured on the Food Network and consumed by celebrities such as



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Jay-Z and Kanye West. Stephanie has met famous chefs “all through a cheeseburger.” But just as special to her is the Vietnamese couple who came in one day, speaking little English. They were eager to meet Stephanie and show her a napkin with “Cheeseburger Baby” scrawled on it. On the other side of the world, a friend had told them to come, so they did. It all just goes to show you, Stephanie says, people come together for a great cheeseburger.

Challenge

Despite these sweet moments, there have also been bitter ones. Hurricane Irma struck in 2017, and Cheeseburger Baby lost equipment and food supplies. Thirty percent of sales blew away with the wind. “It was a zombie zone in South Beach. People were scared to come since they thought everything was destroyed,” Stephanie says. “It was the roughest road I’ve ever traveled.”

Solution

An SBA disaster assistance loan aided Cheeseburger Baby’s recovery. The SBA provides direct low-interest loans to businesses of all sizes, nonprofits, homeowners, and renters to repair damage or replace property not covered by insurance or other forms of assistance. SBA disaster assistance loans can also be used to rebuild stronger, protecting your home or business against future damage caused by a disaster. The SBA also introduced Stephanie to her local Small

When you’re affected by a disaster the SBA, the Federal Emergency Management Agency, and other organizations work together to provide assistance. Once immediate safety and security needs are met, the SBA helps get you and your community back to where you were before the disaster. Since low-interest SBA disaster assistance loans are government aid, creditworthiness and the ability to repay are taken into consideration before a loan is awarded.

What to do after a Disaster Declaration

After a disaster is declared by the President



Register with FEMA at **disasterassistance.gov**, or call (800) 621-3362, TTY 800-462-7585, or visit a Disaster Recovery Center. Locations can be found at **fema.gov/drc**. Businesses are automatically referred to the SBA. Most homeowners and renters will be referred by FEMA to the SBA to apply for disaster loan assistance. You must complete the SBA application to be considered for assistance. If the SBA cannot help you with a loan for all your needs, the SBA will in most cases refer you back to FEMA. If you do not complete an SBA application, you may not be considered for assistance from other agencies.

Express Bridge Loan Pilot Program

Businesses affected by a Presidential disaster declaration are eligible to receive expedited financing through an SBA Express lender. These funds may be used for disaster-related purposes while the business waits for long-term financing through the SBA’s direct disaster loan program.

Loan Amount: \$25,000

Terms: up to seven years

Guarantee: 50%

After a disaster is declared by the SBA

Businesses of all sizes, nonprofits, homeowners, and renters are eligible to apply for an SBA disaster assistance loan. Visit a Business Recovery Center or Disaster Loan Outreach Center in your area or visit **disasterloan.sba.gov/ela** to apply for a loan. You can also call the SBA customer service center at (800) 659-2955, TTY (800) 877-8339, and ask for an application package. FEMA grant assistance for homeowners or renters is not available under an SBA declaration.



Information you need to get started:

- address of damaged residence or business and contact information
- insurance information, including type of insurance, policy numbers, and amount received
- household and/or business income
- description of disaster-caused damage and losses



Business Development Center, which provided assistance with financing options and marketing. She continues to meet with SBDC advisers every month to remain competitive in an ever-changing economy.

During disasters, the responsibility falls on the owner's shoulders. But one lesson Stephanie has learned is the value in reaching out to others for assistance and counsel. While her brick-and-mortar restaurant was being rebuilt, she sold from a food truck. When the restaurant was operational again, she advertised that with spray paint on the plywood covering the broken windows. Stephanie and her wife, Gabriele Vitori, rebuilt Cheeseburger Baby by depending on each other and SBA assistance. See their story on YouTube by searching for the 2019 Phoenix Award for Small Business Disaster Recovery. "You've got to have resiliency. You've got to swallow your pride sometimes," Stephanie says. "But you also have to believe in your product."

Benefit

For Cheeseburger Baby, that product will continue satisfying the burger hankerings of locals, celebrities, and tourists alike. Vitori sees expansion in her future—she'd like to have a brick-and-mortar restaurant and food truck in each growing town in South Florida. "My whole life is this. I've always felt a love for business ownership," Vitori says. "That drive keeps you going."

The SBA provides direct low-interest loans to businesses of all sizes, nonprofits, homeowners, and renters to repair or replace damaged property not covered by insurance or other forms of assistance.

SBA disaster assistance loans can also be used to rebuild stronger, protecting your home or business against future damage caused by a disaster. For information visit **sba.gov/disaster**.

Keep in mind

Since an SBA disaster assistance loan is a direct loan from the government, other organizations may reduce or not award you a grant if you have received an SBA loan or other assistance for your disaster loss. Be sure to check with the organization offering assistance to see how an SBA loan might affect your eligibility for their program. In general, recovery expenses covered by insurance, FEMA or other forms of assistance may reduce the amount provided by your SBA disaster assistance loan.

Get Ready

The Ready Business program, ready.gov/business, gives step-by-step guidance on how to prepare your business for a disaster. The series includes preparedness toolkits for earthquakes, hurricanes, inland flooding, power outages, and severe winds/tornadoes. Spanish materials are available.



Getting Back to Business:

Six essential preparedness steps for creating a continuity plan

The financial and emotional cost of rebuilding a business after a disaster can be overwhelming. With a business continuity plan in place, you can recover more quickly. Your plan also puts you in a better position to contribute to the economic recovery of your community.



Establish a communications plan

- Test your calling tree or communications list to reach employees to ensure they and their families are safe.



Protect your documents

- Keep copies of vital business documents in a digital format or in an accessible, protected off-site location.



Review insurance coverage

- Contact your insurance agent to find out if your coverage is right for your business; make sure you understand the policy limits and deductibles.
- Ask about business interruption insurance, which compensates you for lost income and covers operating expenses if your company has to temporarily shut down because of a disaster.



Establish a solid supply chain

- If your vendors and suppliers are local and the disaster is widespread, you will all be in the same situation—struggling to recover. Put a disaster response plan in place to get key supplies from companies outside your area. Create a contact list of contractors and vendors you plan to use.



Plan for an alternative location

- Identify several places to relocate your operations in case you must close your primary location for an extended time.
- Consider creative options for available office space, including sharing space and resources with other businesses.
- Allow employees to telecommute until your location reopens.



Practice your plan with your staff

Based on your location, assess your risk for every type of emergency.

- Discuss as a group how your plan would be affected by different types of disasters, such as an earthquake, tornado, flood, mudslide, or hurricane.

Surety Bonds

SBA-backed surety bonds help small businesses succeed.

Eligible small businesses in the construction, supply, and service sectors better compete for contracting and subcontracting jobs using SBA-backed surety bonds.

How you benefit

Surety bonds help small businesses receive the bonding assistance they need to win contracts by providing the customer with a guarantee the work will be completed.

How surety bonds work

Many contracts require surety bonds, which are offered by surety companies. The SBA guarantee provides an incentive for surety companies to work with small businesses that would normally not be able to obtain the bond.

Is the program right for you?

Small businesses that often come to the SBA for surety bonds:

- » startups and firms in business less than three years
- » businesses with credit issues or internally prepared financial statements
- » those who cannot secure bonding through regular commercial channels
- » subcontractors with a desire to establish their own bonding as a prime contractor
- » those wishing to increase their current bonding limits



COURTESY OF AZTEC CONTRACTORS

▲ HOW THE SBA HELPED ME SUCCEED

With SBA-backed surety bonds, Frank Spencer III has been able to better compete for commercial and government contracts. Aztec Contractors of El Paso, TX received the bonding support it needed to compete for construction contracts with the General Services Administration, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, and the Mission and Installation Contracting Command. Frank acquired Aztec in 2006 with no capital and only two employees. Now he employs 25 full time and provides internship opportunities. Sales have grown to about \$30 million annually. Aztec now qualifies for bonding in the standard surety market without SBA support.

For all contracts and subcontracts up to \$6.5 million, the SBA guarantees bid, payment, performance, and ancillary bonds issued by surety companies. For federal contracts up to \$10 million, the SBA makes a guarantee if it's in the best interest of the government.

The SBA reimburses surety companies in case of default 90% of losses sustained for veteran & service-disabled veteran, minority, 8(a), and HUBZone-certified small businesses; all projects up to \$100,000 and 80% for all other small businesses.

Need a surety bond guarantee fast?

For contracts under \$400,000, the process is streamlined using the SBA's QuickApp program.

- » easy application
- » no need to submit financials to the SBA
- » online applications submitted to SBA authorized agents approved within hours



Ready to start?

The SBA partners with 36 surety companies and hundreds of bonding agents. Find authorized agents at sba.gov/osg.

Do you want to discuss the advantages of the SBA's Surety Bond Guarantee program? Contact a bonding specialist:

Tamara E. Murray
Denver, CO
(303) 927-3479

Jennifer C. Bledsoe
Washington, DC
(202) 205-6153

Office of Surety Guarantees
(202) 205-6540

CONTRACTING

Doing Business with the Government



How I Did It

Taking the Helm

Jennifer Rahn steers Admiral Engineering and Manufacturing to success as a government subcontractor.

WRITTEN BY MICAELA MORRISSETTE

COURTESY OF THE SEA



5 Tips for Success

Find a mentor.

I had a great mentor in my company, and I reached for opportunity when it was in front of me.

Always move forward.

The SBA has educational resources to improve your business know-how. To learn more about government contracting and SBA certification programs, call your local SBA district office or procurement center representative.

Compete smart.

See if your company can use the SBA Subcontracting Network database, https://eweb1.sba.gov/subnet/client/dsp_Landing.cfm. SubNet connects businesses with subcontractors & small businesses with contract opportunities.

Know your industry.

I see everything; I have my hands in everything. I don't want to expand to where I can't do that anymore.

Build a team.

Everybody feels like this is our work family. My employees are as big a part of my company as I am, so I make sure they know that.

grateful prime contractors have incentive to subcontract with small business, and that helps businesses like Admiral.

Rahn has plans to grow, but not in the typical ways. She's investing in replacing equipment, enhancing efficiency and productivity while leading Admiral into new arenas like 3D printing. Because of the stability provided by being a government subcontractor, she's able to do all of this.

Jennifer Rahn was first hired as an office assistant at Phoenix, Arizona-based Admiral Engineering and Manufacturing Co. Rising to the top in a sector dominated by men, Rahn's career sounds a lot like the classic American success story. She got there with the help of a mentor and business growth earned as a federal government subcontractor.

For 16 years, Rahn worked side-by-side with then-owner David Schlosser, who became her mentor. Rahn says she learned "everything it takes to run a machine shop. I naturally just picked it up and wanted it."

The learning curve was steep—Admiral specializes in complex machined parts for industries including aerospace and communications—and Schlosser expected as much as he gave. "When I did something wrong, he told me, and I didn't do that again," Rahn said, laughing.

One of their largest clients, aerospace and defense company L3 Technologies, nominated Admiral for the SBA Subcontractor of the Year award. As a subcontractor for L3 Technologies, Rahn said she gets great satisfaction from knowing soldiers are able to communicate with their leaders because of parts her company has made.

When Schlosser decided to retire, he asked Rahn to purchase Admiral.

"He did not want to sell to a corporation that would bring in their own people or end up foreclosing," Rahn says. "Then all your hard work is gone. I agreed because it was everything I had spent my life working on, too."

In September 2017, she took over as owner and president. Ownership transition poses a unique set of challenges. Rahn wanted to maintain relationships with her existing clients, which include major government contractors. She's



How to do business with the government

- 1** Consult your local Small Business Development Center (see page 8) or Procurement Technical Assistance Program adviser. Find your closest center at **aptac-us.org**.
- 2** Search **<https://beta.sam.gov>** to see if any federal agencies are looking for your product or service. Search the SBA SubNet database for subcontracting opportunities.
- 3** Attend an SBA district office contracting workshop. Visit **sba.gov/localassistance** to find your local office.
- 4** Identify your product or service number at **naics.com**.
- 5** Obtain a free DUNS number at **fedgov.dnb.com/webform**. A Unique Entity ID managed by Ernst & Young will replace DUNS in late 2020.
- 6** Register with the System for Award Management (**sam.gov**).
- 7** Research SBA certification programs like the 8(a), woman-owned small business, and HUBZone programs. If eligible, upload all required documents to **certify.sba.gov** before you submit an offer on a contract.

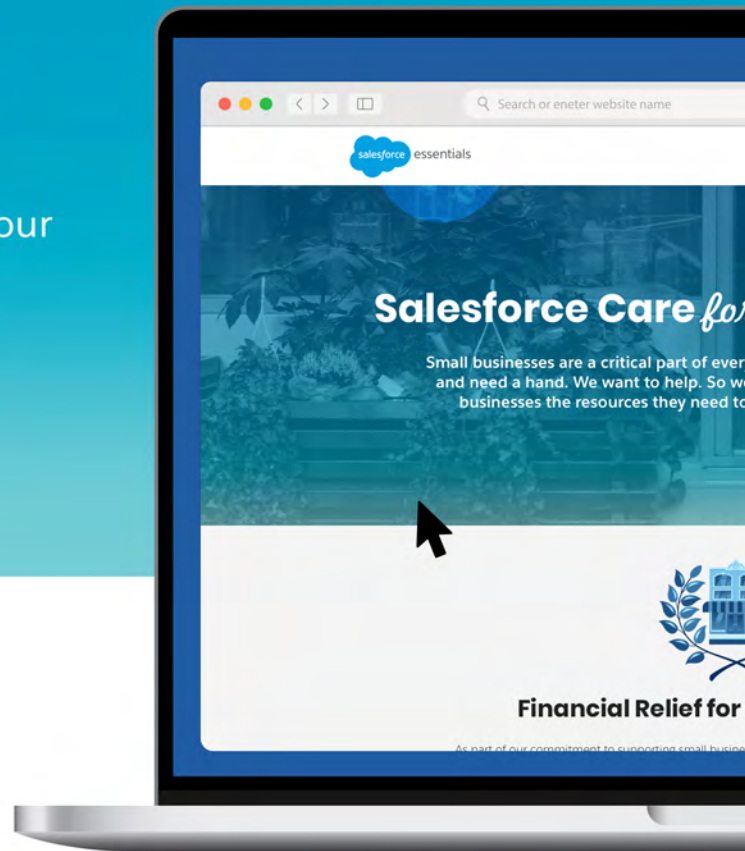
Free Solutions for Small Businesses

We can get through this together.

Small businesses are the heart of our communities. In these uncertain times, we want to help. So we created Salesforce Care to provide free resources, tips, and support.

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*New customers only. Restrictions apply.

SBA Certification Programs

Your business could earn profit and gain valuable work experience by providing goods or services to the government.



COURTESY OF THE SUNDANCE CONSULTING

◀ HOW THE SBA HELPED ME SUCCEED

September Myres knew that becoming a government contractor would empower herself and other native peoples, while also growing her small business to the next level. She sought business development assistance from the SBA, qualifying for the SBA 8(a) Business Development Program, which helps small disadvantaged businesses compete in the federal marketplace. This program helped September strategically grow her company to become a competitive force in the environmental services industry. Sundance Consulting of Pocatello, ID has won contracts from the Army Corps of Engineers and the U.S. Forest Service. She has continually secured Department of Defense contracts to improve Native American lands adversely affected by past department activities. September often assists Native American tribes and Alaska Native villages with developing projects and community plans.

American Indians, Alaska Natives, and native Hawaiians seeking entrepreneurial development training can start, grow, and expand their business with the help of the SBA, [sba.gov/naa](https://www.sba.gov). The Office of Native American Affairs also consults with tribal governments prior to finalizing SBA policies affecting tribes.

Socially disadvantaged: those subjected to racial or ethnic prejudice or cultural bias without regard to their individual qualities because of their identity as members of certain groups. The following groups often fit this status: Black Americans, Native Americans, Alaska Natives, Native Hawaiians, Hispanic Americans, Asian Pacific Americans, and Subcontinent Asian Americans. A person who is not a member of one of these groups must establish that it is more likely than not that he or she has suffered social disadvantage.

Economically disadvantaged: those whose ability to compete in the marketplace has been impaired because they have not had as much capital and credit opportunities compared to others in the same or similar line of business.

The benefits of the 8(a) program:

- » You are assigned an SBA professional to help coordinate business development assistance.
- » You could be awarded an 8(a) sole-source contract up to \$4 million for goods and services, \$7 million for manufacturing, exceptions apply.

8(a) small business that can provide the needed services. This is an accelerated process saving time for both you and the government agency or office.

All Small Mentor-Protege Program

Looking for an opportunity to partner with a more experienced firm for mentorship? That effort can be rewarded in the All Small Mentor-Protege Program, [sba.gov/allsmallmmp](https://www.sba.gov/allsmallmmp). At the same time you're gaining invaluable direction and experience, you and your mentor can compete for government contracts, further growing your business. To qualify for this program:

- » Proteges must have a mentor prior to applying for the program. Visit your local SBA office for guidance. Ask about the SBA's Resource Partners and the Procurement Technical Assistance Program for help in connecting you with a mentor business.

Contracting certification programs are designed to help you better compete for and win federal contracts set aside for small businesses. Visit [sba.gov/contracting](https://www.sba.gov/contracting) to learn more about set-asides and whether one or more of these government certification programs is right for your business. To see if you are eligible and then certify as a woman-owned, HUBZone, 8(a), or All Small business, visit [certify.sba.gov](https://www.certify.sba.gov).

8(a) Business Development Program

If you're an entrepreneur who is socially or economically disadvantaged, you may be eligible to receive business training and government contracting assistance through the 8(a) Business Development Program, [sba.gov/8a](https://www.sba.gov/8a). It includes free business development

education, training workshops, and match-making opportunities with federal buyers. Firms owned by Alaska Native Corporations, Indian tribes, Native Hawaiian organizations, and Community Development Corporations are also eligible for 8(a) business development assistance.

To be eligible for the 8(a) program, your small business must:

- » be owned and controlled by U.S. citizens who are socially and/or economically disadvantaged
- » demonstrate at least a two-year track record and have potential for continued success
- » have a net worth and adjusted gross income of less than \$250,000 and assets under \$4 million

- » You must be certified as a small business within your NAICS industry classification (naics.com).
- » Mentors and proteges must be organized for profit or as an agricultural cooperative.
- » Mentors cannot own more than 40% equity in the protege's business.
- » An SBA determination of affiliation must not exist between the mentor and the protege. All Small-approved partnerships receive an exclusion of affiliation for contracting purposes.

HUBZone

Businesses located in Historically Underutilized Business Zones, sba.gov/hubzone, can gain special access to federal contracts. To qualify for the certification, your small business must:

- » be owned and controlled by U.S. citizens, a Community Development Corporation, an agricultural cooperative, Indian tribal government, Alaska Native Corporation, or a Native Hawaiian organization
- » have a principal office located in a HUBZone, which includes Indian reservations and military facilities closed by the Base Realignment and Closure Act. Enter your address in our interactive map, maps.certify.sba.gov/hubzone/map, to see if you qualify.
- » have at least 35% of your employees living in a HUBZone



Service-Disabled Veterans

If you're a service-disabled veteran looking to enter the federal marketplace, you may be eligible for this small business certification. To determine your eligibility, contact a veterans business development officer at your local SBA office, or the SBA's Office of Veterans Business Development, sba.gov/ovbd. After you have set up to do business with the government in sam.gov, update your status as a service-disabled veteran business. Keep in mind, the SBA does not officially certify this designation, so when a contract awarded based on this eligibility is protested, the SBA will determine if your business meets the eligibility status, ownership, and control requirements.

Women-Owned Small Business Certification

If you're a woman proprietor looking to sell to the federal government, you may be eligible for the Women-Owned Small Business certification, sba.gov/wosb.

Here's how to get certified:

1. Make sure you're eligible

- Your business must be at least 51 percent owned and controlled by one or more women who are U.S. citizens. The ownership must be direct and unconditional.
- A woman must hold the highest officer position and have managerial experience required to run the business.
- One or more women must manage the daily business operations on a full-time basis and conduct long-term decision making and planning.

To qualify as an economically disadvantaged woman-owned small business, your company must meet these criteria and the business owner and/or manager must meet certain income and asset requirements.

2. Register

- Register with the System for Award Management (sam.gov) to start doing business with the government.

3. Certify

Self-certify as a woman-owned small business or an economically disadvantaged woman-owned small business for free, or obtain certification from one of the SBA's approved third-party certifiers (which costs a fee):

- El Paso Hispanic Chamber of Commerce
- National Women Business Owners Corporation
- U.S. Women's Chamber of Commerce
- Women's Business Enterprise National Council

All required documents must be uploaded to certify.sba.gov prior to submitting an offer on a contract set aside for the program.

4. Update your status

- Update your status as a woman-owned small business in sam.gov.

5. Search the database

- Search the FedBizOpps database (fbo.gov) for your new business opportunity.

Get Expert Contracting & Certification Help

Federal contracting can be complex, but you don't have to do it alone. A Procurement Technical Assistance Center adviser can help you determine if your business is ready for government contracting. An adviser can also help you register in the System for Award Management (sam.gov), and see if you're eligible for any small business certifications and/or programs. One-on-one counseling is free or low cost. Visit sba.gov/localassistance to find your local SBA office or an SBA Resource Partner near you (see page 8).

Government Contracting Assistance Program

Serving Oregon

Program Manager Dee Edwards
1144 Gateway Loop, suite 203
Springfield
(541) 736-1088
info@gcap.org
gcap.org

Washington Procurement Technical Assistance Center

Serving Clark, Cowlitz, and Skamania counties

Government Contracting Specialist
Jeannet Santiago
7017 NE Highway 99, suite 214
Vancouver
(360) 694-7922 x110
washingtonptac.org

An O'Fallon Casting Inc. employee at work in O'Fallon, MO. Owner Vince Gimeno grew his business thanks to expert SBA business counseling.





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